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国际全科前沿

——关注全科医生劳动力危机

一篇来自 *British Journal of General Practice* 的社论指出, 当前英国全科医疗中正面临着全科医生招聘和留用的危机。英国全科医生劳动力空缺率数据显示, 有七分之一的全科医生职位空缺。文章建议使用 Michael West's 框架, 即使用自主和控制力、职业归属感和贡献的概念为全科实践制定政策解决方案。医生需要体验有效性, 并感受到他们正在提供有价值的结果。如果想吸引全科医生, 则必须理解和重视其职业贡献, 引入新的全科研究金培训计划, 为其职业发展、兴趣培养、继续学习等方面提供空间。(原文见: <https://bjgp.org/content/72/718/206>)

针对全科医生劳动力不足的困境, 国内相关研究建议, 构建以人才发展机制为导向的“基层全科医生-岗位吸引力”模型, 以人才发展机制为导向, 增强社会认同度, 完善培养系统、聘任方式和激励机制; 还应该为全科医生创造轻松的工作环境、稳定的政策保障、和谐的人际关系和良好的职业发展前景, 从而增加全科医生职业吸引力。

相关文献

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